

142BC

SCIPIO AEMILIANUS was an
impeccable person thanks to an
inimical colleague

143BC

APPIUS ^{✓C} GLAUDIUS PULCHER was
consul

143 - 87? B.C.

SSU-MA CH' IEN set the pattern for historical writing in China for the next 2000 yrs. His father was Astrologer Royal or Grand Scribe, of the Han Court, with the duty of keeping the calendar and recording official events. He entered the office in 108 B.C.

1430c

Jewish Cal.

the actual witnessing of the new
moon and the observing of the stand
of crops in Judaea were req'd for
functioning of the religious Cal. The

Jews of the DIASPORA or DISPERSION
were informed by messenger from
Palestine about the coming festivals
This practice is already attested for 1430c

143 → 133 BC

NUMANTINE WAR

In 133 BC SCIPIO AFRICANUS the younger seized NUMANTIA in northern Spain. Upon its surrender, all of Spain fell into the hands of the Romans, and many Roman colonies were established within its borders.

143 B C

DURANT

Simon Maccabee, taking advantage of the struggles among the Parthians, Seleucids, Egyptians, and Romans, won the independence of Judea from the Seleucid king.

143 BC

Simon (who succeeded his brother Jonathon Maccabeus) was recognized by other powers as civil ruler as well as high priest. And Palestine enjoyed some years of peace.

143-133BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Rome

Civil War with the NUMANTINES

143 B.C.

Jonathan supported Alexander
Balas (rival of Demetrius I).
He was killed by treachery
in 143 BC.

He had made treaties
of friendship with Syria
and Rome.

In 143 BC Simon succeeded
his brother.

143BC

VIRIATUS leads Lusitanian
insurgents (S. Spain); Numantia
revolts in the North.

143 BC

Intra-Selucid power struggles found Jonathan supporting and being supported by Demetrius II and then by TRYPHON (Demetrius' rival - one of Balas's generals). Jonathan was finally betrayed and murdered by TRYPHON in 143 BC, and his brother SIMON, the only surviving son of MATTATHIAS was chosen to head the Hasmonaean.

143-142 BC

Maccabean era
dating from the accession of
each prince and the national
era (143-142 BC) when
Judaea became free under
Simon

143BC

Simon, only surviving son
of MATATHIAS (Maccabees)
was chosen to head the
HASMONEANS.

143-133 BC

NUMANTINE WAR.

Siege of Numantia, 133 B.C. in northern Spain by Scipio Aemilianus, the Younger. Upon its surrender, all of Spain fell into hands of the Romans and many Roman colonies were established within its borders.

144BC

AQUA MARCIA built

144Bc

Aqua Marcia (aqueduct)
was constructed at a
higher level than aqueduct
by Appian - 7 miles - It
ran above ground. High enough
to reach the Capitol. It was over
50 miles long.

144 BC → 140 BC

Ponte San Pietro took water from
the MARCIA aqueduct.

144BC

Practr Q. Marcus Rex built
Rome's first aqueduct.